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"BLUE MOON"
BY E. DAN KLEPPER

ONE



MAN'S

ACCLAIMED SCULPTOR JESSE LOTT'S ABILITY TO MAKE ART OUT OF ANYTHING
HAS MADE HIM A REVERED FIGURE IN HIS HOUSTON COMMUNITY

TREASURE

BY MICHAEL J. MOONEY



PHOTOGRAPHS BY NATHAN LINDSTROM

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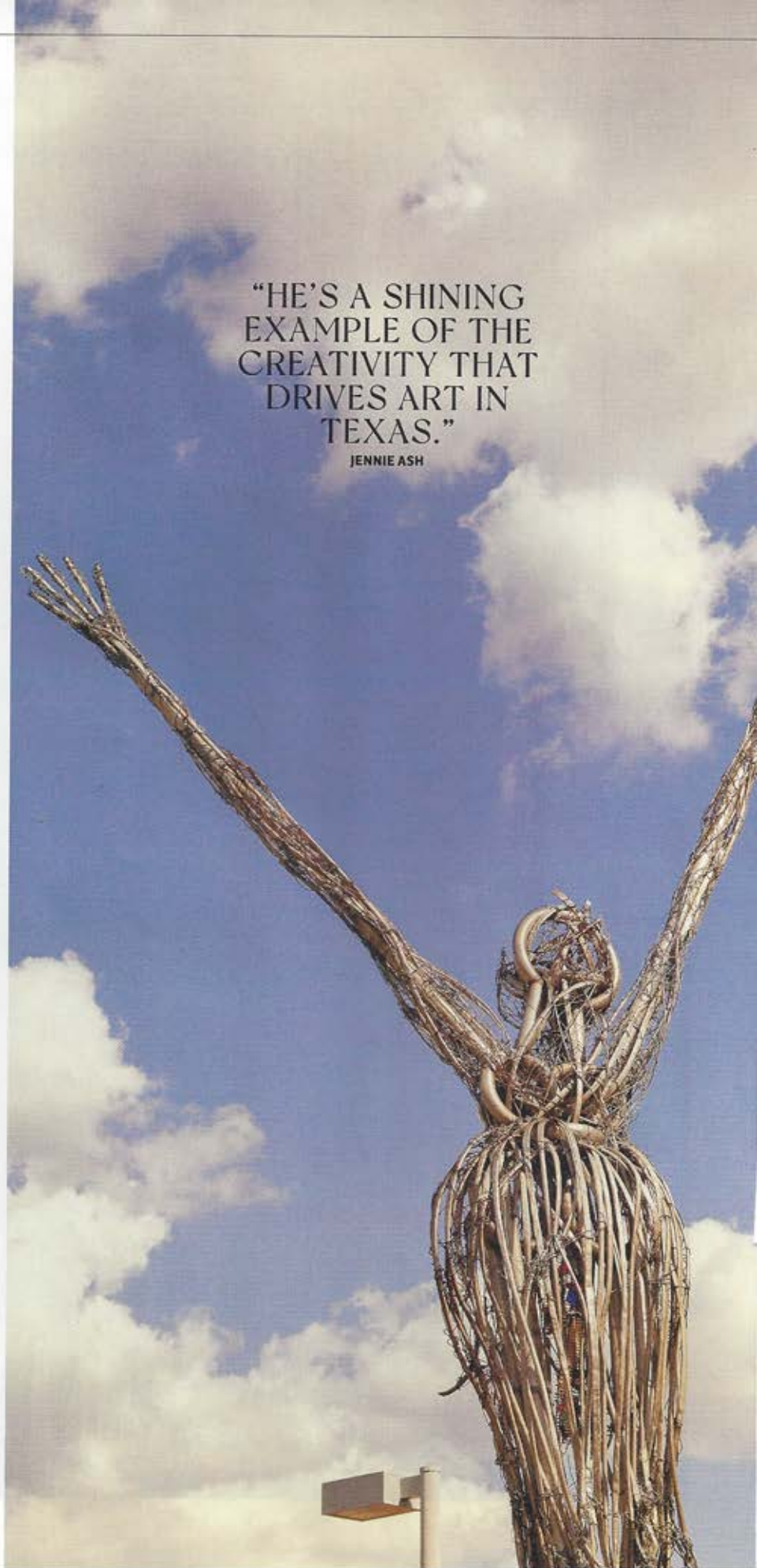
Jesse Lott's art studio, on the west side of Houston's Fifth Ward, looks like a wasteland of detritus from a natural disaster. On the ground outside is a massive nest of metal wire piled haphazardly with graying, brittle pieces of lumber, tangled twigs, and fragments of tattered furniture. By the front door: an ashy old basketball and wads of wetted, weathered newspaper molded into the vague shape of a human body slumping in a rocking chair. Inside the building it's more of the same: towering stacks of cardboard boxes overflowing with yellowing bundles of paper, dusty glass jars, and more broken pieces of furniture.

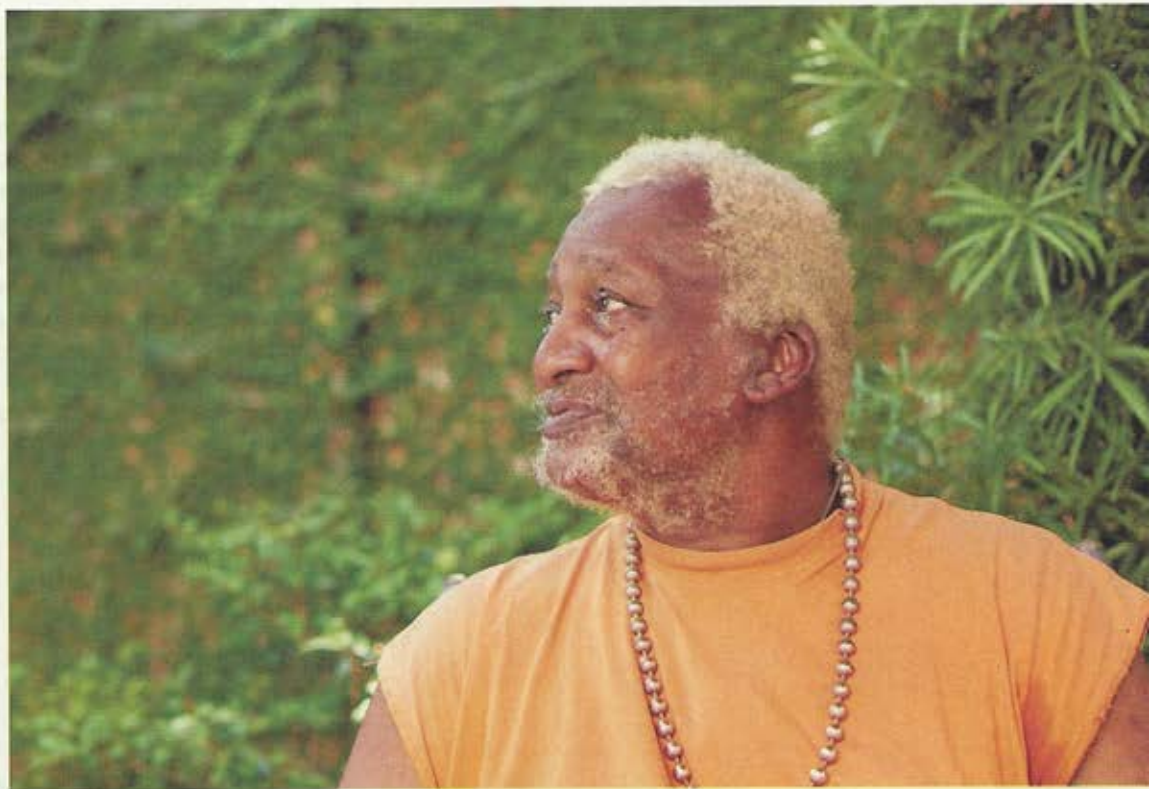
The space might seem like a repository of trash, the remnants of countless storage units hoarded and then dumped into this two-story corrugated steel building. But what happens here is almost supernatural—it's what earned Lott the Texas Commission on the Arts and the State Legislature's appointment as the 2022 Texas State Three-Dimensional Artist. This studio is where the nearly 80-year-old Lott, one of the most acclaimed artists in Texas history, fashions scraps of debris from the surrounding urban frontier into globally sought-after sculptures. It's also where Lott tries to inspire others to express themselves creatively, imbuing future generations of artists with the skills and methods he's developed over more than six decades.

That's what's happening on this warm Sunday in late spring. Lott is teaching an aspiring young Houston artist named Seema Nanda to twist together wire and wood until it looks like something else entirely. Nanda wears industrial work gloves as she curls a piece of a clipped wire coat hanger around

"HE'S A SHINING
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JENNIE ASH





OPENING SPREAD, FROM LEFT: Jesse Lott stands outside of his studio in Houston's Fifth Ward; A Lott sculpture beautifies the Harithas residence in Houston. **THIS PAGE, FROM LEFT:** *The Spirit of Transportation* resides at the Southeast METRORail in Houston; Lott is the 2022 Texas State Three-Dimensional Artist.

a spike of sanded lumber as Lott watches and coaches her on the particulars of his technique. "This is just to show you the basics," Lott says. "How to get started."

The idea, he explains, is to learn about the materials, how the castoff bits of our society can come together to look like something completely new, something with the power to stretch the public's understanding of both art and existence.

"Do the plain geometry and then, while you're doing your geometry, you can develop your technique," Lott says. "And then, once you get your technique, then you can go with symbology. The same as you would if you were doing a drawing."

Lott is a legendary artist with dozens of shows on his resume. His works are mostly haunting Afrocentric human-esque figures gracefully made of wire, metal, and wood. Picture giant voodoo dolls constructed of rusted iron.

"He's a shining example of the creativity that drives art in Texas," says Jennie Ash, the executive director of Art League Houston. "There's a liveliness of spirit in his work, which offers new ways of looking and thinking about the role of the artist and the value of art in community."

His pieces sell for tens of thousands of dollars, have earned him countless awards, and have appeared in galleries like the Museum of Contemporary Art in Washington, D.C.; the Studio Museum in Harlem; and the Art Car Museum in Houston. Inspired by a lineage of Black artists and decades of community struggles, his art has a subtle activist bent, an unspoken rebelliousness. He's also done as much to advance wire sculpture as any artist in the world.

"Jesse is not only a Texas art icon, but also an American icon," says private wealth manager Craig Massey, who is a patron of Texas art and the chair of the Houston Arts Alliance, an organization that works with the Houston mayor's office to fund art projects across the city.

Through the years, Lott has become a godfather character in the Houston art scene, helping to start nonprofits that benefit up-and-coming artists and mentoring dozens of artists who've gone on to critically acclaimed careers. When he's out of the room gathering more hangers to cut and twist, Nanda calls Lott "a philosopher king."

In spite of the cane, Lott saunters when he walks. He's liable to break into a Stevie Wonder song or a

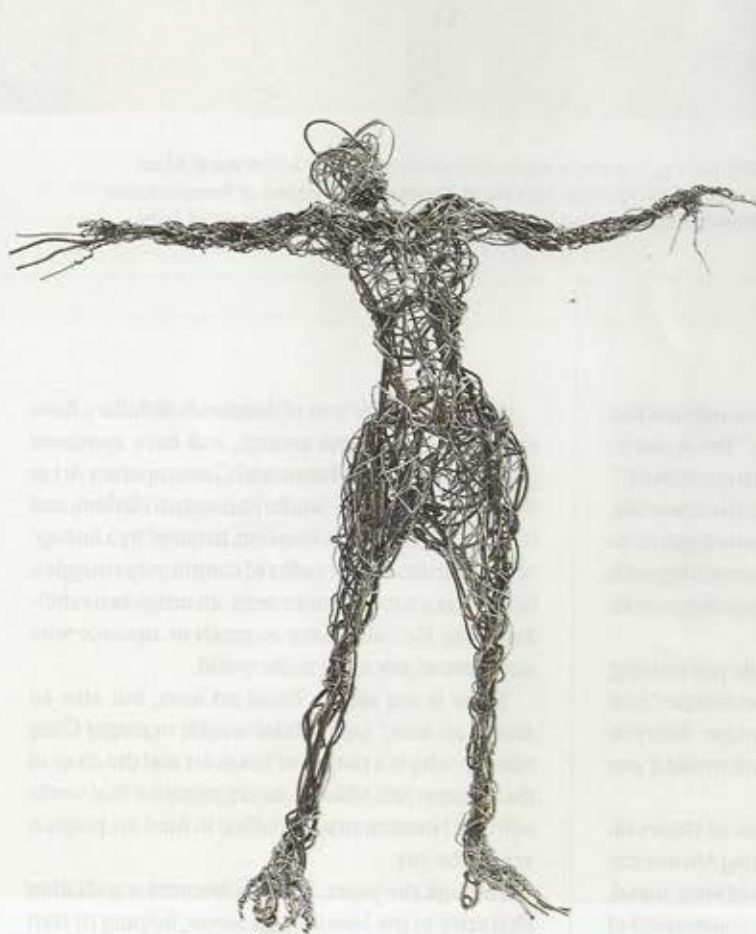
brief dance at any moment. He dots conversations with references to French pointillism painter Georges Seurat and quotes from civil rights leader Malcolm X. His descriptions of art and the creative process are a montage of poetic metaphors.

His thoughts are what he calls "wild horses running through the canyon that I call my mind" or "wild geese that fly through the open spaces." On the development of an idea for a sculpture or drawing: "The vision precedes, and I must go where it leads," he says.

The way Lott sees it, he changes the essential nature of the materials he uses in his art. Like the wooden leg of a coffee table. We

call it that, *the wooden leg of a coffee table*, because that's what the object did—served as the leg of a table. But Lott might decide it's actually the tail of a 5-foot-long mythical beast. Now that it's part of a sculpture he stores along the back wall of his studio, the object has become what it *looks like*.

Explaining his approach to Nanda, Lott breaks down sculpting with wire to its most simple components. "The most fundamental of marks that can be made is a dot," he says. "A series of connected dots is a line. A series of lines that cross each other, that intersect each other, can create an illusion of a shadow."



TWISTS AND TURNS

See Jesse Lott's art
around Houston.

The Spirit of Transportation, Elgin/Third
Ward METRORail Station

This sculpture made from stainless steel
and mixed metals—renamed *Hands Up,
Don't Shoot!* by the community—depicts a
colossal figure with its arms in the air.

Untitled, Hermann Park Lake Plaza
On the southern end of the Houston
Museum District, there's an installation
that looks like a Black face emerging
from—or maybe sinking into—a mound of
cement and stone.

Nanda watches as Lott slowly drags his giant, calloused hands through the air. "What you're saying is, it's a drawing, a three-dimensional drawing, right?" Nanda asks.

"A three-dimensional linear representation," Lott says. "The shadow is no longer an illusion."

MOST OF LOTT'S TIME IS DIVIDED between making art and helping other people make art. These endeavors serve a higher purpose than just creation.

"The freedom of expression is a fundamental building block



PIECES IN THE CELESTIAL
Manifestations Series at
Deborah Colton Gallery
in Houston are made of
copper, aluminum, steel, and
wire, and they range from
\$12,000-\$15,000.

Celebration, Houston Hobby Airport

This 12-inch, red-haired, faceless character, made from steel, copper, and brass, is standing askew, arms extended, on a block of weathered, repurposed wood.

of our democracy," he says. "But the question is, what good is the right to express yourself without the ability to express yourself?"

For Lott, art is a means of storytelling—using scientific observations to invoke history to remark on the present and future. For example, one series of wire figures on display at Deborah Colton Gallery in the West University neighborhood of Houston consists of four humanlike characters with their arms stretched upward, each with sharp rusted fingers and toes. These figures seem like they might be exalting the heavens—or maybe they're screaming into a torturous void.

"History books will be burned," Lott says. "History will be mistold. But the art is there to be interpreted by each person every time they look at it. So, you can tell many, many, many stories with one picture."

Lott's curiosity and desire to express himself go back to his early childhood in the swamp country of Simmesport, Louisiana, where he dug in the mud to see what came up. His family moved to Houston when he was a boy, and he attended school through Kashmere High School, where he played basketball. In 1957, he sold his first piece of art—a painting—at just 14 years old.

At the time, there were almost no public art exhibitions in Houston featuring the works of Black artists. Still, Lott's family encouraged him. His father would protect his son's time in the studio. "The space to do nothing," Lott calls it. "The space to be who I am."

These days, because he uses only found objects—he's been called a "magpie artist"—Lott's pieces are often confused for folk art. But he was classically trained. Muralist John T. Biggers, the founding chair of the art department at Texas Southern University, was an early mentor to Lott. Biggers encouraged him to stop focusing on the European-based concept of what art is, and to look instead to African art for inspiration.

Biggers also encouraged Lott to enroll at Hampton Institute, now Hampton University, a historically Black college in Virginia. After two years there, Lott transferred to California State University, Los Angeles. Then he attended LA's Otis Art Institute, now Otis College of Art and Design, where social realist Charles White was his drawing teacher and adviser.

Lott was enthralled by the notion that art influenced by myths and cultures thousands of miles away and hundreds of years in the past could still serve as commentary on the social divides and injustices of contemporary society.

He showed painting and drawing talent, but in his mid-20s he also started producing sculptures made from repurposed objects—the work he's most known for now. It was in line with the Black Arts Movement in America, which focused on community building in the 1960s and '70s. When Art League Houston gave

"JESSE SO DEEPLY BELIEVES IN HIS MISSION IN LIFE THAT IT JUST FLOWS."

DEBORAH COLTON

him the Lifetime Achievement Award in 2016, one piece on display was a giant wire hand that somehow looked both robotic and prehistoric. A paper construction he did, *Farmer*, depicts a man in boots, overalls, a red striped shirt, and a big-collared yellow jacket with floral lining. His 1980 sculpture *Big Girl (A Tribute to Eula Love)* has a metal face so mysteriously evocative it's impossible not to feel emotional while looking at it.

His three-dimensional pieces and drawings are mesmerizing, stylized yet detailed. A 3-foot metal and glass sculpture called *Dragon Dog* features dozens of coiled wires comprising a mysterious creature, with spiked, rusted hooks for fangs. Some of his largest wire figurines appear to have thin nests of copper strings that look like individual strands of hair.

Lott returned to Houston from LA in the mid-'70s, and in 1977 he had his first large solo show, *Relics of the Future*, at Robinson Galleries. His approach to visual art was like nothing the Houston art scene had ever witnessed—and local collectors immediately took notice. By decade's end, he was gaining national attention, specifically for his 9-foot, 200-pound rebar and wire sculpture *Zoroaster: Fire Splitter*.

Over the next few decades, his list of accolades grew, as did the demand for his works. In the '90s, he was one of seven Houston artists who founded Project Row Houses, an effort to transform a block and a half of derelict shotgun houses in the Third Ward into a venue for showcasing aspiring artists and a resource for the community. The group came together with local volunteers to fortify the structures and remove needles and trash, turning blight into hope in a way that's garnered worldwide acclaim. In addition to art shows, the program includes housing for young single mothers trying to better the lives of their families.

Rick Lowe, a Houston painter, recipient of a MacArthur "genius" grant, and co-founder of Project Row Houses, cites Lott as a key influence. "His creativity is not bound to the specificity of materials," Lowe says.

People in the community are effusive over Lott. The most high-profile members of Houston's art scene talk about him like he's a religious figure, referencing everything from his vision and his creative spirit to the countless acts of private charity he's extended to the homeless and poverty-stricken.

"Jesse so deeply believes in his mission in life that it just flows," says Deborah Colton, whose gallery represents Lott. "It's from the deepest depths of his soul, in terms of what his art can bring to the world and how it can inspire others."

María C. Gaztambide, the executive director and chief curator of public art of the University of Houston System, says, "Lott serves as a constant reminder that everyone is





CLOCKWISE FROM TOP LEFT: Lott talks with Third Ward artist Phillip Pyle, II; Kyla Prince attends the Project Row Houses 29th anniversary in July; A work in progress by Lott awaits completion.

capable of expressing themselves creatively and how we can all come together through art."

AS LOTT CONTINUES TO EXPLAIN how something goes from a vision in his mind to a finished piece of art, Nanda nods and bends the wire. Lott points at the shape forming in her hands. "You see how this looks like a skeleton?" he says.

"A spine sort of thing," she replies.

Lott points out that the wire being reshaped is now something new. "Remember until very recently this used to be a coat hanger," he says. "You can't put no coat on it now."

Using such mundane source material—and transforming it into singular art—is a key aspect of his work. It's not just a way to prove an artist's supplies needn't be economically prohibitive. It's a way of looking at the world. The objects around Lott's studio that might look like clutter could be something else soon. The magazines might be the flesh of a character who doesn't exist yet. The legs of a stool might be the bones of an animal that lives in Lott's imagination.

"We don't make nothing," he says. "We make decisions."

The belief that every aspect of the world could be recontextualized is commentary, a call to reconsider everything

from our justice system to how society views beauty.

It's something else, too. It's a metaphor for a foundational aspect of the human experience. Most of us move through life trying to make the best of what we have in this world, what we're given, what we've found, what we've hoarded. We aspire to transform the objects and the wisdom we've acquired into something meaningful, something that reminds the world we were here. That's not how Lott sees it, though.

"My objective is to ride the wild stallion through the canyon of my mind, to go somewhere," he says. "You don't have to worry about it. They'll take you to some water."

After an hour of philosophizing, student and teacher decide to go get lunch. Nanda volunteers to drive. Lott stands up and grabs his cane. Once outside, he turns his head to the sky and lifts his hands, giving thanks for the sunshine. As he nears the car, he sees something in the street: a piece of stained wood that looks like it came off the bottom of a recliner or a couch.

Lott uses his cane to move the wood closer, then he picks it up and tosses it on a pile of debris in front of his studio. "If you stop and observe," he says. "There's always something there." ■

ARTS & ENTERTAINMENT // ENTERTAINMENT

Jesse Lott always has a hand in the action

Molly Glentzer

Nov. 4, 2016



"Reach" is among the works on view through Nov. 19 in the Art League Houston show "Jesse Lott: Artist in Action."

Photo: Courtesy of the artist

Jesse Lott's own hands are large and strong, on the slender side, with long fingers and nails that reflect years of an artist's tedious work with metal and wood.

The hands he creates - the ones that are a significant element of his sculptures and drawings - are almost always spread wide, expressing an indomitable human spirit.

The colorful characters he summons forth in his sculptures have highly expressive faces, arms and legs – you sense history, hardship and dignity coursing through their veins. But the hands, which are never the same, make your heart sing.

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"Farmer," an especially good paper sculpture, depicts an African-American figure who dances with the elegance of Fred Astaire, although his denim overalls place him far from any ballroom. Extending gracefully into the surrounding space, his hands could just as easily belong to a prima ballerina.

"You very rarely find that in sculpture – you don't find hands that express what hands do," Lott said. "It's so hard to make them stay (in place). It presents some extra difficulty. It gives you a chance to explore what a hand is all about."

One of Houston's most beloved artists – the sage of the Fifth Ward and one of the founders of Project Row Houses in the Third Ward – Lott, who is 73, recently received the Lifetime Achievement Award from Art League Houston.

More Information

'Jesse Lott: Artist in Action'

When: 9 a.m.-5 p.m. Tuesdays-Fridays, noon-5 p.m. Saturdays, through Nov. 19

Where: Art League Houston, 1953 Montrose

Info: Free; 713-523-9530, artleaguehouston.org

Also: Group shows "Friendly Fire," Station Museum of Contemporary Art, 1502 Alabama, through Feb. 5; "From Space to Field," at SITE Gallery, 1502 Sawyer, through Nov. 19; and Mystic Lyon (window installation), 5017 Lyons.

His inspired, retrospective show in the league's front gallery highlights Lott's facility with pretty much every material he touches – from graphite drawings to colorful sculptures

made with his El Pinatero paper process to terrifying metal figures that seemingly contain miles of knitted wire.

He also has works up in three other venues, most prominently in the "Friendly Fire" show that opened Saturday at the Station Museum of Contemporary Art.

"It's a difficult task, being everywhere," he said one afternoon this week, sauntering down the sidewalk outside Project Row Houses in the heat, using a cane for balance. "But it's alright. Better than being nowhere."

Lott, who was born in Louisiana, has made art from wire, paper, wood scraps and other discarded stuff since he was a youngster in Houston's Fifth Ward in the 1950s. He took his first art class at Kashmere High School, then had the good fortune of studying with a great mentor, the social realist Charles White, in California in the late 1960s.

Back in Houston, where John Biggers was also celebrating the African-American experience, Lott found another mentor - and ample encouragement for using his art as an "action" to improve communities. He developed his El Pinatero method while working with young mothers in the Fifth Ward, he said.

"We had a working group that used paper sculpture as an initial methodology," he explained. "Part of the theory was, if you feed your baby cereal and milk, after you finish the cereal you can take the box and make a piece of sculpture that's worth more than the cereal and the milk. ... It helps you get beyond whatever limitation it is that keeps you from being productive. So it allows you to go to here, instead of stopping - pow - I gotta go to the store, I gotta go back to work, I gotta dip into the piggy bank, I gotta do such and such, before I can get into the pure enjoyment of creative expression. 'Cause that's what it is."

Conversations with Lott tend to become philosophical - and musical. While we spoke, he started to sing, in a rich bass, the opening lines of Curtis Mayfield's "Gypsy Woman."

"From nowhere, to a caravan ... that's where the concept comes from," he said. "You're going to start from nowhere - absolutely nowhere, and you can go anywhere you want to go with your caravan."

Lott said he began to make his wire figures as "research into drawing."

"It's a drawing in space. Most of the time you have a drawing, it presents the illusion of space. This particular methodology evolved as a way of drawing in real space because somebody made the statement once that that was an impossibility - that space for drawing had to always be illusionary because you could not leave the page," he explained.

"So it became a part of my task ... to develop a technique in which you could take a line, follow it through real space and allow it to present the illusion that you would get from a drawing and the reality that comes with a piece of sculpture. You see what I mean?"

Lott often punctuates his ruminations with that line - "You see what I mean?" He has a lot to share, but he's patient.

In the catalog for the Art League show, Lott's friend Mel Chin (the Fifth Ward's other great artist) calls him a "Zen Master."

"Jesse Lott is the real deal," Chin writes, "... a rare, great artist in the world, applying meaning and worth to all the people he encourages and all the works he makes."

We'll lift a hand to that thought, too.

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